

## AUAV00085 Dulux Avista Internal Flooring Waterbased Epoxy Low Sheen with Dulux Avista Polyaspartic Sealer Topcoat on Aged Uncoated Substrate Concrete floors [Interior]

### Substrate and Substrate Preparation

#### Substrate Notes

Concrete is a mixture of Portland cement, fine and coarse mineral aggregates, water and admixtures. Concrete floor slab construction consists of concrete poured into formwork in which reinforcing steel had been laid. The formwork (usually timber) holds the slab together as the concrete cures. The concrete should be kept wet according to best practice methods to allow the cement to fully hydrate during the curing process of 4-6 weeks to allow it to reach its design strength. Methods include ponding, wet hessian, wet sand or plastic sheet. If allowed to dry out prematurely, concrete will develop laitance, a weak, friable layer on the surface.

A waterproofing membrane should be laid underneath the slab to prevent moisture from rising up from the soil through the slab and causing efflorescence. The presence of laitance or efflorescence will interfere with coating adhesion.

#### Substrate Preparation Notes

##### Assess suitability

Examine the floor for accumulated dirt, dust, oily deposits, laitance, efflorescence and other surface contaminants. Check the extent of wear, shrinkage or movement cracks, pits, mechanical damage and other imperfections.

##### Clean surface

Remove all surface and subsurface contamination using by a cleaning method appropriate for the contamination type encountered. For example, remove dirt, dust, grease or oils by washing with a free-rinsing, alkaline detergent such Gamlen CA 1 in strict accordance with the manufacturers written instructions and all safety warnings. Pay attention to expansion joints. Thoroughly rinse with fresh potable water to remove all detergent residues. A clean surface is indicated when the rinsing water wets out the surface instead of beading on the surface. Repeat until the surface is clean. Allow surface to dry.

##### Repair surface imperfections

Thoroughly and completely clean out, rout out (as required) and fill cracks, voids or other imperfections with a two-pack epoxy repair paste such as Nitomortar® AP strictly according to the technical data sheet.

Do not fill expansion joints with any rigid fillers. Leave these until after the floor is painted.

Note: Do not overcoat epoxy repair mortars with any clearcoat in areas exposed to UV; UV exposure will cause chalking of the epoxy surface and potential delamination of the coating system.

##### Abrade surface

Diamond grind, blast-track or mechanically abrade concrete floors in strict accordance with SSPC-SP 13/NACE No. 6 Joint Surface Preparation Standard "Surface Preparation of Concrete" to remove laitance, curing compounds, hardeners, loosely adhering concrete and/or other contaminants. The resultant surface should be a sound, uniform substrate, with a concrete surface profile in the range of CSP 2-3 as laid out in ICRI Guideline 310.2R-2013, "Selecting and Specifying Concrete Surface Preparation for Sealers, Coatings, Polymer Overlays, and Concrete Repair".

Note Dulux Protective Coatings does not recommend acid etching as a form of surface preparation. Remove all dust by thorough vacuum cleaning.

##### Check moisture

Check moisture content of the floor prior to painting and ensure that it is no greater than 5%\*.

\* To minimise the risk of moisture interference, Dulux recommends the following 2 tests be conducted prior to coating; ASTM F2659-10 "Standard Guide for Preliminary Evaluation of Concrete, Gypsum Cement and other Floor Slabs and Screeds using a Non-Destructive Electronic Moisture Meter" (Moisture Content to be <5%), and ASTM D4263 "Standard Test Method for Indicating Moisture in Concrete by the Plastic Sheet Method" (no visible moisture present). If there is concern about moisture in the substrate, refer to Dulux Protective Coatings for further evaluation.

Note: The testing listed above cannot guarantee avoidance of future moisture related problems particularly with existing concrete slabs. This is especially true if the use of an under-slab moisture vapor barrier cannot be confirmed or concrete contamination from oils, chemical spills, unreacted silicates, chlorides or Alkali Silica Reaction (ASR) is suspected.

##### Coat surface

Check that the surface is clean, dust-free and defect-free prior to coating. Apply the floor coating system in strict accordance with the technical data sheets and specification without delay before the floor becomes recontaminated. Allow floor coating system to fully cure.

Seal structural control or expansion joints with a flexible polyurethane sealant such as Fosroc Nitoseal® PU400 in strict accordance with the technical data sheet. Do not paint over floor joint sealant.

**Coating System Summary**

- 1st Coat Dulux Avista Internal Flooring Waterbased Epoxy Low Sheen
- 2nd Coat Dulux Avista Internal Flooring Waterbased Epoxy Low Sheen
- 3rd Coat Dulux Avista Polyaspartic Two Pack High Gloss

**Coating System**

**1st Coat — Dulux Avista Internal Flooring Waterbased Epoxy Low Sheen**

Coat Type <b>1st Coat</b>	Datasheet <b>AUAV00008 Dulux Avista Internal Flooring Waterbased Epoxy Low Sheen</b>
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Read the full Datasheet details at [Dulux Avista Internal Flooring Waterbased Epoxy Low Sheen](#)

Components <b>2</b>	Mixing Ratio <b>1:1</b>
Pot Life <b>2 hours</b>	Yield <b>10L</b>

Application Methods

-  Airless Spray
  Brush
  Roller
  Hopper Gun

	Min	Max	Recommended
Theoretical Spread Rate (m <sup>2</sup> /L)	<input type="text" value="10"/>	<input type="text" value="6"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
Wet Film Per Coat (microns)	<input type="text" value="100"/>	<input type="text" value="167"/>	<input type="text" value="125"/>
Dry Film Per Coat (microns)	<input type="text" value="35"/>	<input type="text" value="58"/>	<input type="text" value="44"/>
Recoat Time **	<input type="text" value="4 hours"/>	<input type="text" value="72 hours"/>	<input type="text"/>

V.O.C. Level <b>&lt;25 grams per litre</b>	Meets GBCA V.O.C. Requirements? <b>Yes</b> Total Volatile Organic Content (TVOC) values are calculated in accordance to the stated methodology within Green Star Technical Manuals. The TVOC content is theoretically calculated as the sum total of the known VOC values of the product's raw material components. These materials include the base paint plus additional low VOC tinter required for non-factory packaged colours.
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Coating Application Details

**Tinting**

Dulux Avista Waterbased Epoxy can be tinted before use.  
Dulux Avista Waterbased Epoxy is not a clear.

**Option 1: In-Store Tint**

Tinted in store at time of purchase. Can be tinted to one of the 6 Dulux Avista colours or any Vivid White based Dulux colour. Part A only to be tinted to a 5L formula.

**Note:** In-store tinting may not be available at all Dulux Avista stockists.

**Option 2: Dulux Avista Waterbased Colour Tint** - Available in 7 colours.

Add 1-2 x 400ml Dulux Avista Waterbased Colour Tint per 10 Lt kit (40ml-80ml per litre of mixed epoxy).

**Note:** 2 x 400ml Avista Waterbased Colour Tint per 10 Lt kit recommended for BLACK tint.

Do not exceed 2 x 400ml of tints per 10L kit.

**Mixing**

Mix Parts A and B in correct proportions (1:1 by volume) in a clean, dry 20L bucket. Mix thoroughly for a minimum of 1 minute with a mechanical mixer at low speed until mix colour is uniform.

**Roller Application**

Apply to surface using a good quality 10mm-22mm roller & tray. Ensure products is applied evenly and not too thick.

For best results, apply first coat to a damp concrete surface. Alternatively, first coat can be diluted up to 10% with water (when applied directly to concrete only).

Allow minimum of 3 hours between coats. Additional coats can be applied as soon as surface is tack free & able to be walked on.

**Note:** Recoat times will vary drastically depending on ambient conditions.

All additional coats to be applied undiluted. Minimum of 2 coats required. Lighter colours may require additional coats for full colour coverage.

For increased slip resistance, Dulux Avista Slip Reducing Crushed Glass or Dulux Avista Slip Reducing Additive Powder can be used with this product. Refer to the relevant product TDS for application instructions.

**Hopper Gun Application**

Pour properly mixed epoxy into Hopper Gun. Spray epoxy onto surface at approx. 25-35psi. Apply 1-2 coats to ensure even coverage.

For non slip option, fine silica sand can be combined with epoxy at a ratio of 500gm to 1kg per litre of mixed epoxy & sprayed onto surface.

Clean, washed, fine silica sand must be used.

**Clear Topcoats (optional)**

For additional protection, Dulux Avista Waterbased Epoxy can be overcoated with the following products:

- Dulux Avista 2 Pack Urethane
- Dulux Avista Polyaspartic Sealer
- Dulux Avista Polyurethane Sealer

**Note:** If being used externally, Dulux Avista Waterbased Epoxy **MUST** be overcoated to prevent damage from high UV exposure.

SDS Number <b>DLX004647</b>	SDS Link <a href="#">View SDS Link</a>
SDS Number <b>DLX004653</b>	SDS Link <a href="#">View SDS Link</a>

**2nd Coat — Dulux Avista Internal Flooring Waterbased Epoxy Low Sheen**

Coat Type <b>2nd Coat</b>	Datasheet <b>AUAV00008 Dulux Avista Internal Flooring Waterbased Epoxy Low Sheen</b>
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Read the full Datasheet details at [Dulux Avista Internal Flooring Waterbased Epoxy Low Sheen](#)

Components <b>2</b>	Mixing Ratio <b>1:1</b>
Pot Life <b>2 hours</b>	Yield <b>10L</b>

Application Methods

 **Airless Spray**
 **Brush**
 **Roller**
 **Hopper Gun**

	Min	Max	Recommended
Theoretical Spread Rate (m <sup>2</sup> /L)	<b>10</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>
Wet Film Per Coat (microns)	<b>100</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>125</b>
Dry Film Per Coat (microns)	<b>35</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>44</b>
Recoat Time **	<b>4 hours</b>	<b>72 hours</b>	

V.O.C. Level <b>&lt;25 grams per litre</b>	Meets GBCA V.O.C. Requirements? <b>Yes</b> Total Volatile Organic Content (TVOC) values are calculated in accordance to the stated methodology within Green Star Technical Manuals. The TVOC content is theoretically calculated as the sum total of the known VOC values of the product's raw material components. These materials include the base paint plus additional low VOC tinter required for non-factory packaged colours.
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Coating Application Details

**Tinting**

Dulux Avista Waterbased Epoxy can be tinted before use.  
Dulux Avista Waterbased Epoxy is not a clear.

**Option 1: In-Store Tint**

Tinted in store at time of purchase. Can be tinted to one of the 6 Dulux Avista colours or any Vivid White based Dulux colour. Part A only to be tinted to a 5L formula.

**Note:** In-store tinting may not be available at all Dulux Avista stockists.

**Option 2: Dulux Avista Waterbased Colour Tint** - Available in 7 colours.

Add 1-2 x 400ml Dulux Avista Waterbased Colour Tint per 10 Lt kit (40ml-80ml per litre of mixed epoxy).

**Note:** 2 x 400ml Avista Waterbased Colour Tint per 10 Lt kit recommended for BLACK tint.

Do not exceed 2 x 400ml of tints per 10L kit.

**Mixing**

Mix Parts A and B in correct proportions (1:1 by volume) in a clean, dry 20L bucket. Mix thoroughly for a minimum of 1 minute with a mechanical mixer at low speed until mix colour is uniform.

**Roller Application**

Apply to surface using a good quality 10mm-22mm roller & tray. Ensure products is applied evenly and not too thick.

For best results, apply first coat to a damp concrete surface. Alternatively, first coat can be diluted up to 10% with water (when applied directly to concrete only).

Allow minimum of 3 hours between coats. Additional coats can be applied as soon as surface is tack free & able to be walked on.

**Note:** Recoat times will vary drastically depending on ambient conditions.

All additional coats to be applied undiluted. Minimum of 2 coats required. Lighter colours may require additional coats for full colour coverage.

For increased slip resistance, Dulux Avista Slip Reducing Crushed Glass or Dulux Avista Slip Reducing Additive Powder can be used with this product. Refer to the relevant product TDS for application instructions.

**Hopper Gun Application**

Pour properly mixed epoxy into Hopper Gun. Spray epoxy onto surface at approx. 25-35psi. Apply 1-2 coats to ensure even coverage.

For non slip option, fine silica sand can be combined with epoxy at a ratio of 500gm to 1kg per litre of mixed epoxy & sprayed onto surface.

Clean, washed, fine silica sand must be used.

**Clear Topcoats (optional)**

For additional protection, Dulux Avista Waterbased Epoxy can be overcoated with the following products:

- Dulux Avista 2 Pack Urethane
- Dulux Avista Polyaspartic Sealer
- Dulux Avista Polyurethane Sealer

**Note:** If being used externally, Dulux Avista Waterbased Epoxy **MUST** be overcoated to prevent damage from high UV exposure.

SDS Number <b>DLX004647</b>	SDS Link <a href="#">View SDS Link</a>
SDS Number <b>DLX004653</b>	SDS Link <a href="#">View SDS Link</a>

**3rd Coat — Dulux Avista Polyaspartic Two Pack High Gloss**

Coat Type <b>3rd Coat</b>	Datasheet <b>AUAV00024 Dulux Avista Polyaspartic Two Pack High Gloss</b>
Read the full Datasheet details at <a href="#">Dulux Avista Polyaspartic Two Pack High Gloss</a>	
Components <b>2</b>	Mixing Ratio <b>1:1 (by volume)</b>
Pot Life <b>40 minutes* (after mixing) @ 20 - 25°C</b>	
Application Methods  <b>Brush</b>  <b>Roller</b>  <b>Floor Squeegee</b> <b>Flooring squeegee</b>	
Min	Max
Recommended	

Theoretical Spread Rate (m <sup>2</sup> /L)	12.5	5	
Wet Film Per Coat (microns)	80	200	
Dry Film Per Coat (microns)	80	200	
Recoat Time **	90 minutes	18 hours	
V.O.C. Level <b>20g / litre</b>	Meets GBCA V.O.C. Requirements? <b>Yes</b> Total Volatile Organic Content (TVOC) values are calculated in accordance to the stated methodology within Green Star Technical Manuals. The TVOC content is theoretically calculated as the sum total of the known VOC values of the product's raw material components. These materials include the base paint plus additional low VOC tinter required for non-factory packaged colours.		
<b>Coating Application Details</b> <b>Mixing</b> Stir the Dulux Avista Polyaspartic Part B prior to using. Combine equal parts by volume of Dulux Avista Polyaspartic Part A and Part B and mix thoroughly in an independent container using a low speed heavy duty cordless drill and suitable spiral mixer for 1 to 1½ minutes. Mix only enough product (typically 5 - 10 litres. For Resurfacing Dilute to 10 - 20% of Dulux Avista solvent to help with penetration and aid with application. This can be applied within the working life, depending on the labour available).  <b>Important:</b> Once mixed the product should be poured out in ribbons onto the floor and spread out immediately using a squeegee. Holding the product in the original mixing can will lead to an exothermic reaction which will significantly reduce the working life of the material <b>Application</b> <i>1st Coat</i> Following the required preparation, apply Dulux Avista Polyaspartic using 230mm or 270mm unifibre roller sleeves. Note: a squeegee may be used prior to rolling to help spread material. During the application, the roller sleeves will have to be changed as they will become tacky. After spreading out the material it is important to back roll the floor. Back rolling is done to ensure even application and will help with breaking any bubbles that may have formed from pinholes. On average a roller cover will last approximately 10 min before a replacement is required. <i>2nd Coat (optional)</i> After the first coat has become tack-free, a second coat can be applied if required. This will be after approximately 1 hour but no longer than 18 hours after application of the first coat. At temperatures of 20 - 30°C foot traffic may be permitted after 1 to 2 hours, and light vehicular traffic after 24 hours; however, in cold weather a longer period before use may be required. If recoating after 18 hours, the surface will require a light abrade using a 100 grit sandpaper and a solvent wipe to ensure the surface is clean for better adhesion.  <b>Overcoating Epoxy and Flake Flooring</b> Dulux Avista Polyaspartic can be applied over Dulux Avista epoxy and flake flooring systems. Overcoating with Dulux Avista Polyaspartic should occur within 48 hours of the application of the base epoxy coating. Refer to Dulux Avista Decorative Flakes or Natural Stone Look Flakes Technical Data Sheet (TDS) for detailed flake application process.			
SDS Number	SDS Link <a href="#">View SDS Link</a>		

## Disclaimer

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Any information provided in this Duspec+ is given in good faith and is believed by Dulux to be correct at the time of publication. Products and coating systems can be expected to perform as indicated in this Duspec+ document, provided the substrate is in good condition, the coatings are applied by a suitably experienced and skilled applicator, and the preparation, application and maintenance is followed strictly as set out in this Duspec+ document, and as recommended on the applicable Dulux Product Data Sheet and Safety Data Sheets for the relevant products (available from [www.duspecplus.com.au](http://www.duspecplus.com.au)). Climatic conditions at application time can affect Duspec+ documentation suitability and product performance.

The correct colour or colour match is the responsibility of the applicator. Colours will change over time and Dulux does not guarantee that the same colour newly mixed will match a colour applied earlier which has been subjected to weathering or other change elements. No product colour is guaranteed against colour change.

Where any liability of Dulux in respect of this Specification cannot by law be excluded, Dulux's liability is limited, as permitted by law and at Dulux's option, to resupply of the relevant products or services or to reimbursing the cost of those products or services.

**WHERE LEAD MAY BE PRESENT:** The asset manager is responsible for verifying the presence of lead and determining whether to remove or encapsulate the lead. If lead is present, the work must be done in strict accordance with AS 4361 Parts 1 and 2 and Worksafe Australia guidelines.